



SWG-Galaxy Clustering status report

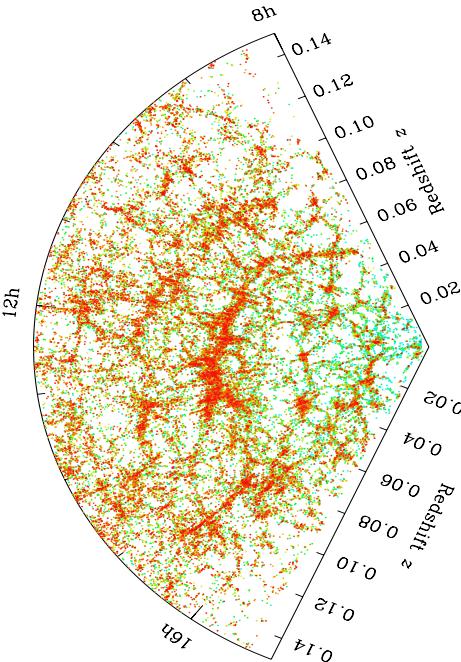
SWG leads: Luigi Guzzo & Will Percival

*Euclid-France meeting
Lyon 5/12/2014*

Sylvain de la Torre

1. Is cosmic acceleration produced by a cosmological constant or by an evolving scalar field?

- Measure expansion history $H(z)$ to unprecedented accuracy to detect percent variations of $w(z)$
- Using **Baryonic Acoustic Oscillations (BAO)** in the galaxy clustering pattern

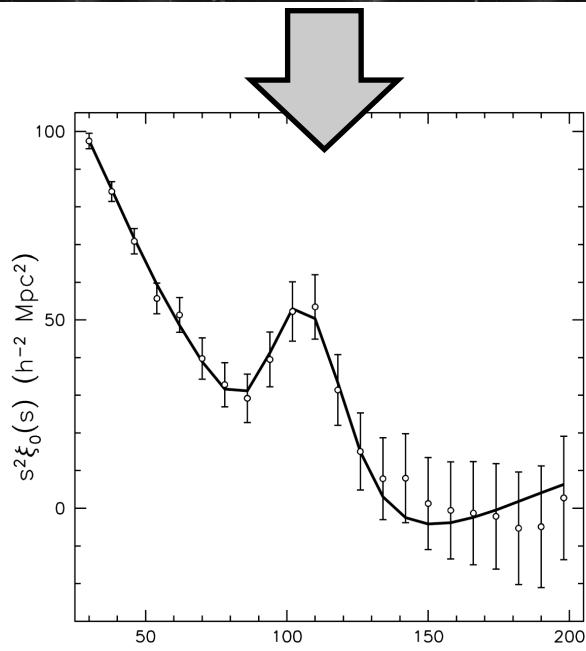
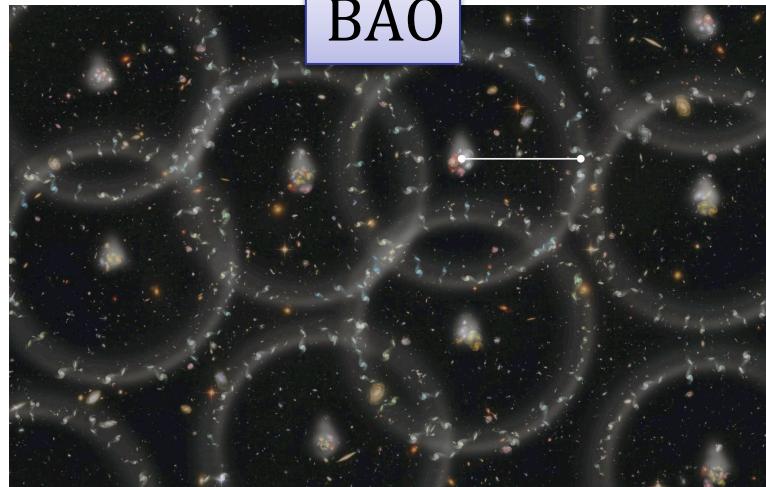


2. Does General Relativity need to be modified on cosmological scales?

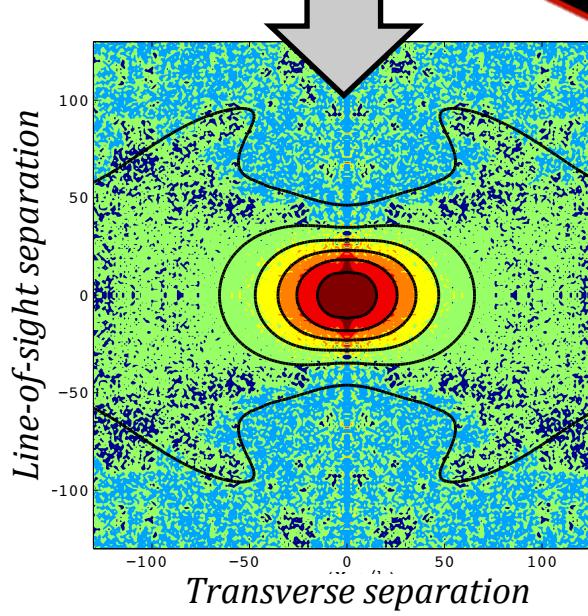
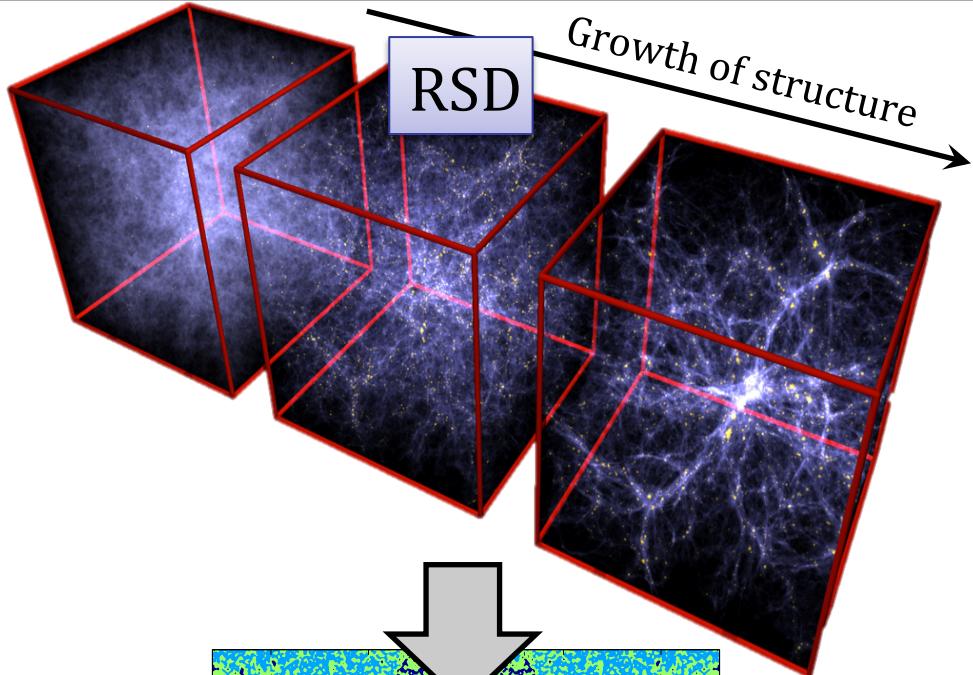
- Measure structure growth history of structure to unprecedented accuracy
- Using **anisotropy of galaxy clustering in redshift-space (Redshift-Space Distortions, RSD)**

BAO and RSD

Euclid
Consortium



Galaxy
clustering
in z-space
(2PCF)



(BOSS, Anderson et al. 2013)

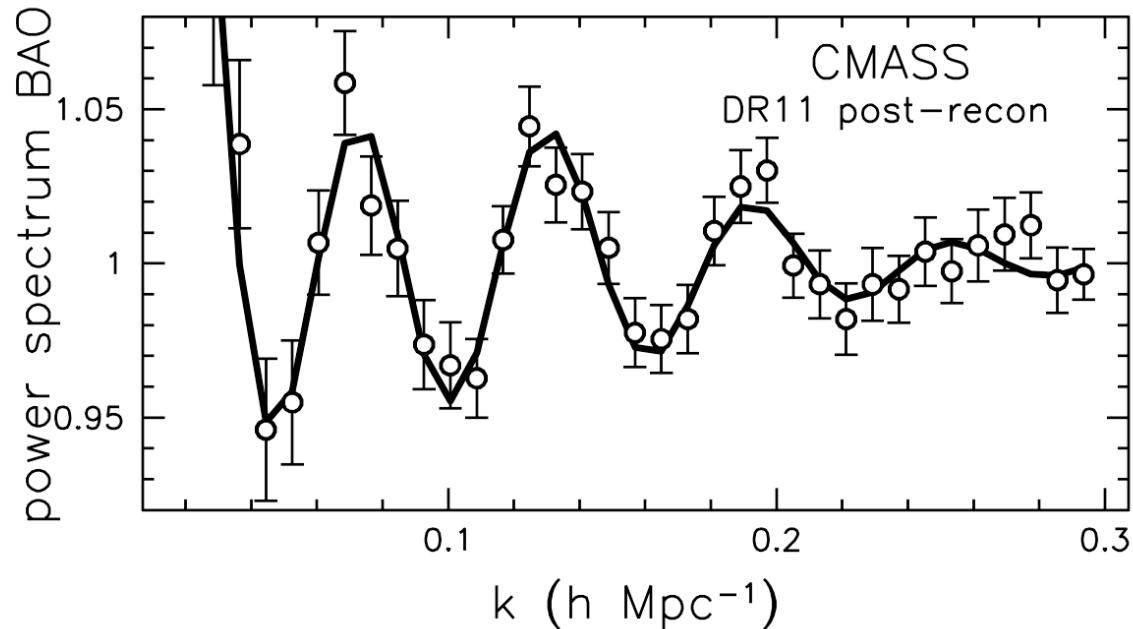
(BOSS, Reid et al. 2012)

Baryonic Acoustic Oscillations

BOSS DR11

Largest volume of
the Universe
currently mapped

(Anderson et al. 2014)



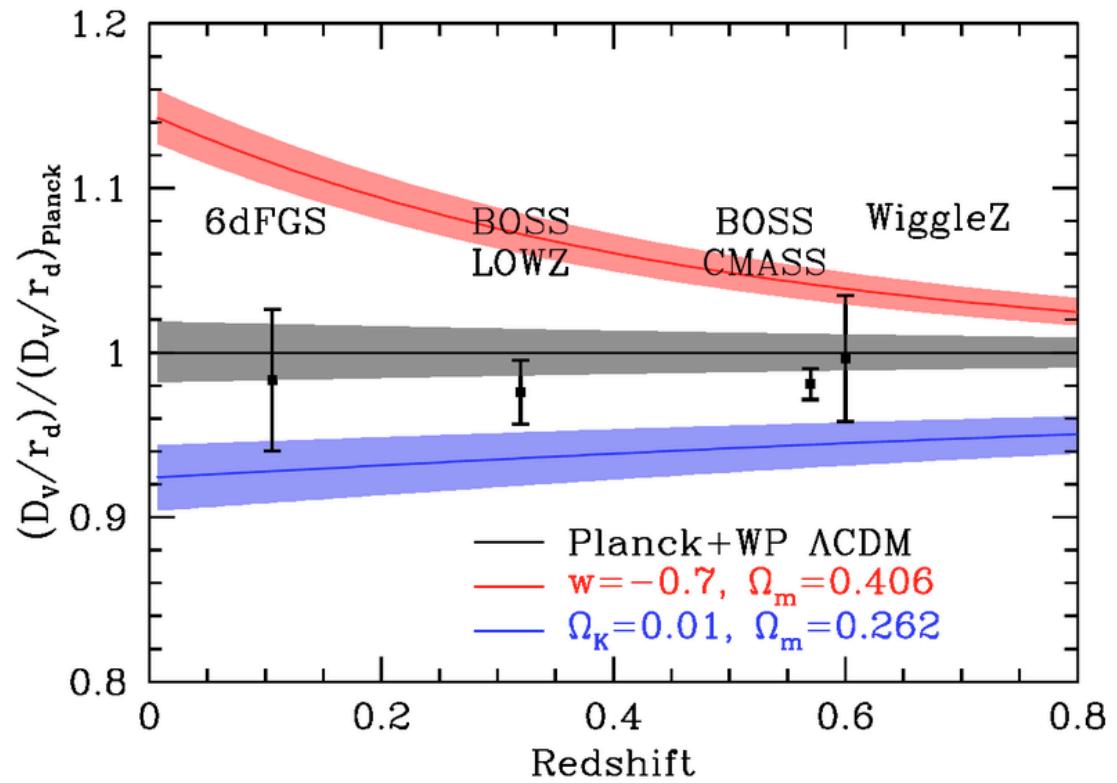
BAO in the galaxy power spectrum

Baryonic Acoustic Oscillations

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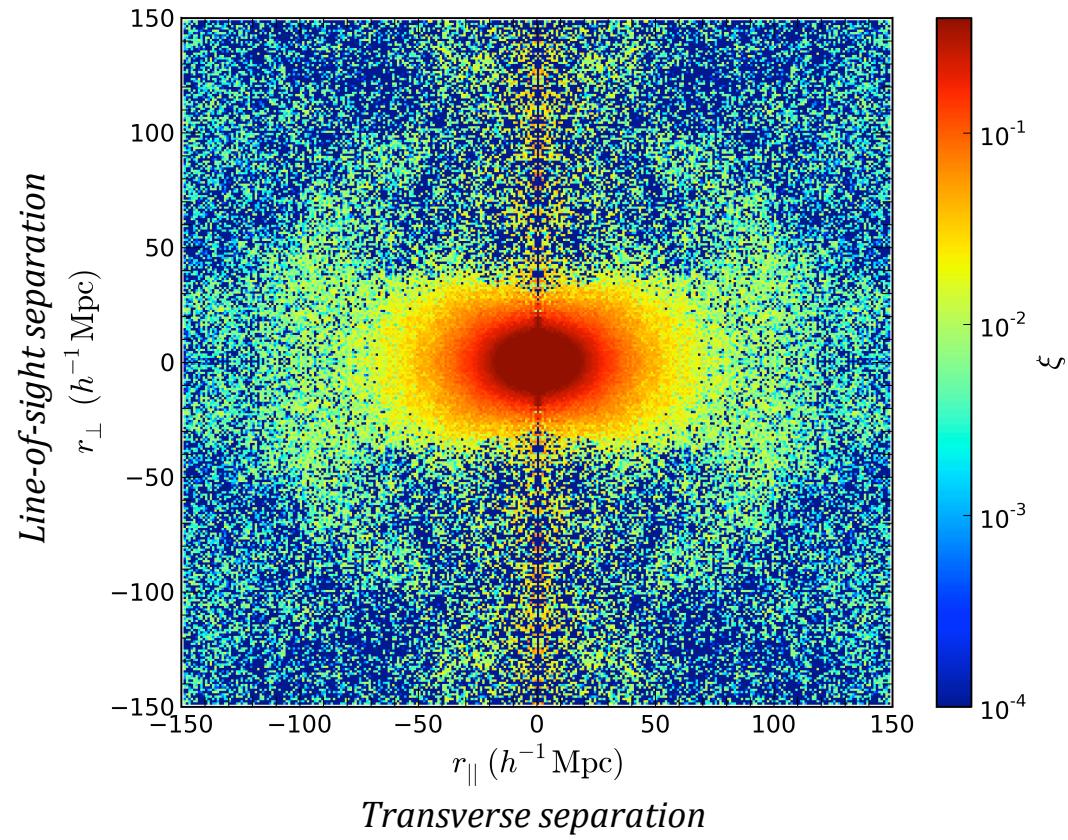
BAO Hubble diagram

Redshift-space distortions

BOSS DR11

Largest volume of
the Universe
currently mapped

(Samushia et al. 2014)



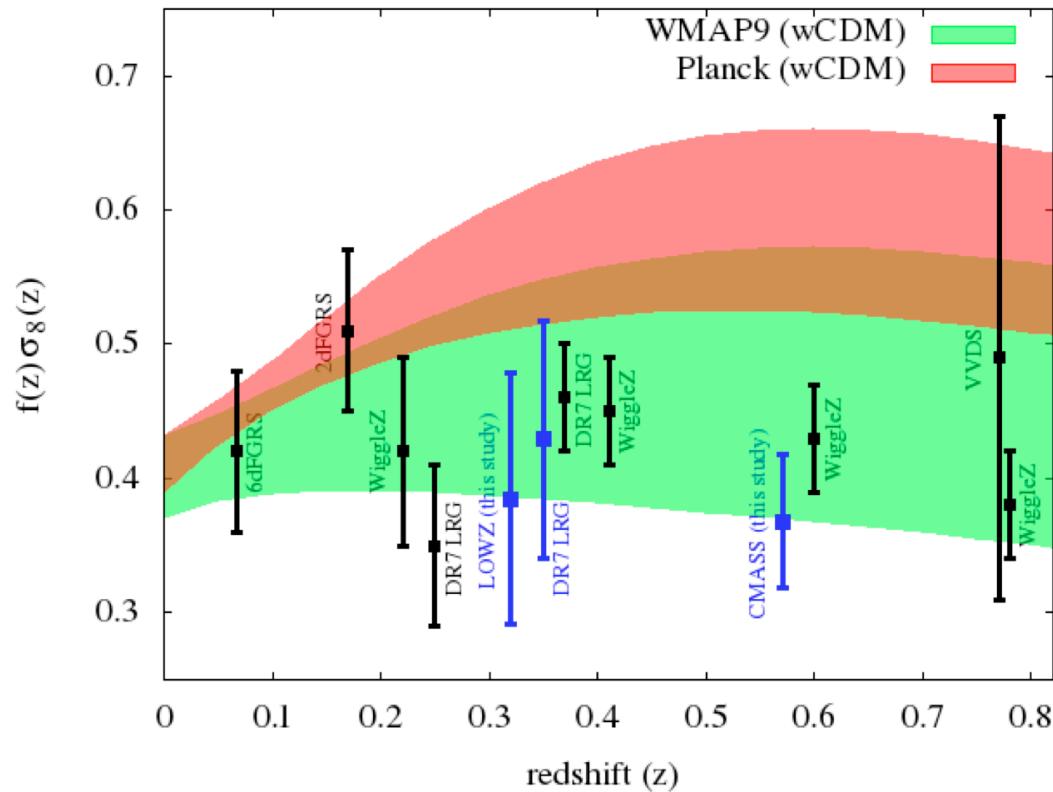
Anisotropic galaxy clustering

Redshift-space distortions

BOSS DR11

Largest volume of
the Universe
currently mapped

(Chuang et al. 2014)



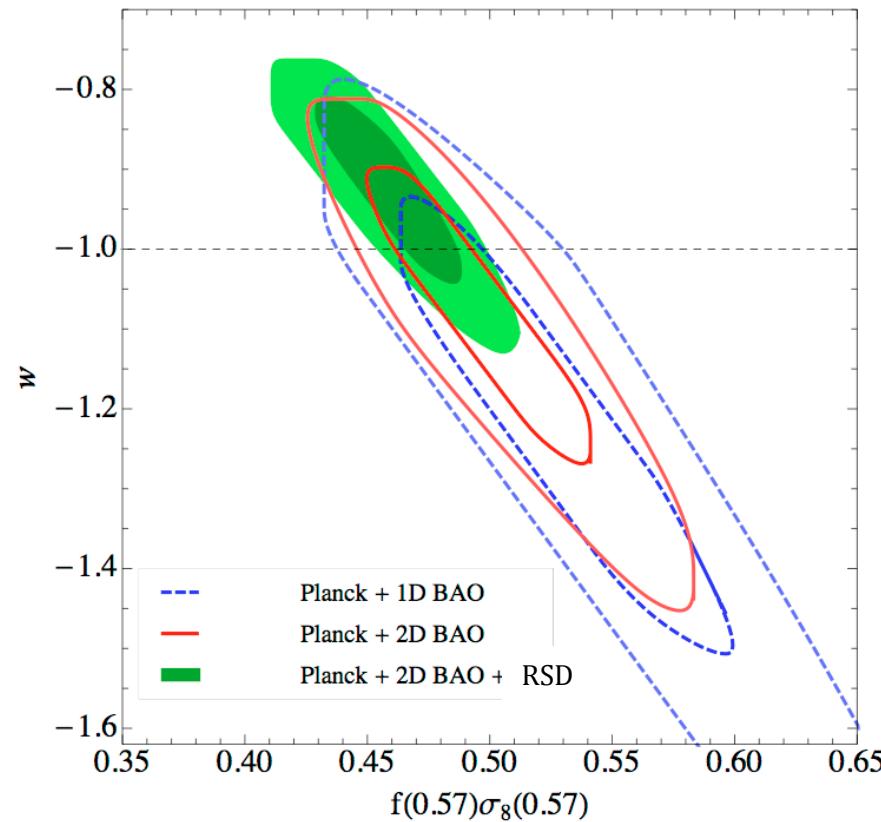
Constraints on gravity

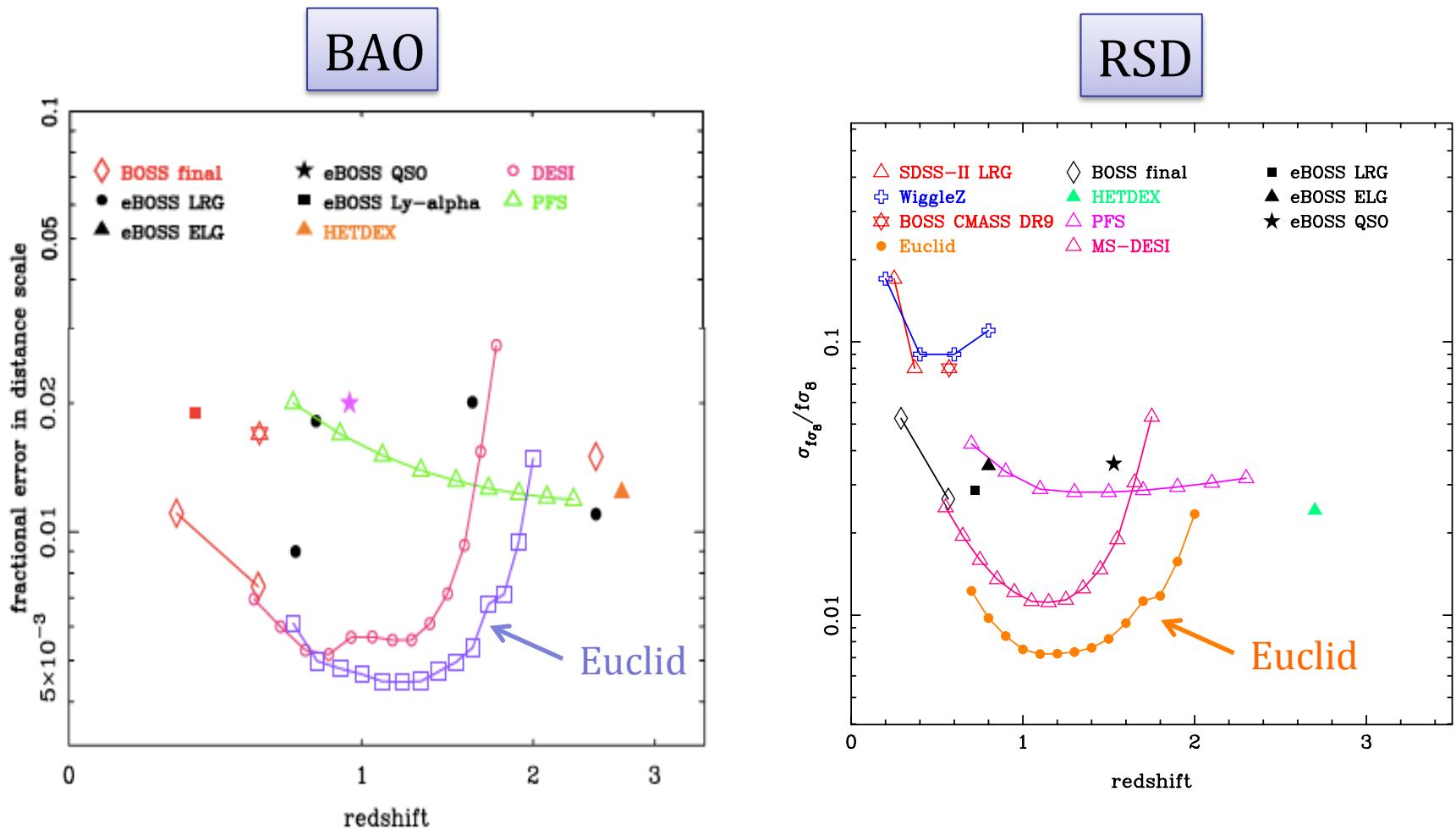
Combined BAO and RSD constraints on Dark Energy

BOSS DR11

Largest volume of
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(Chuang et al. 2014)

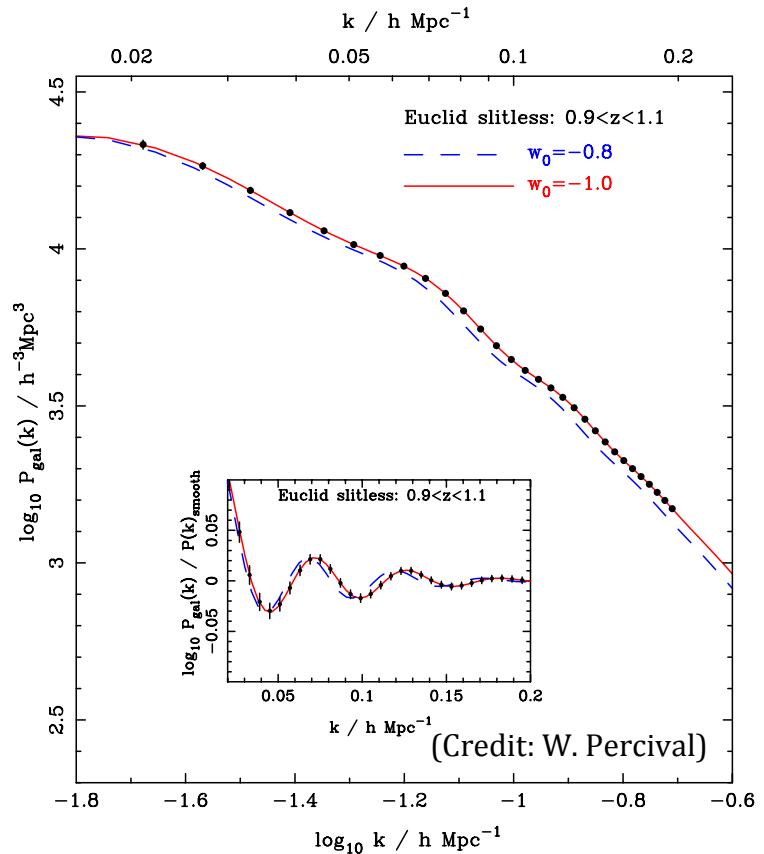




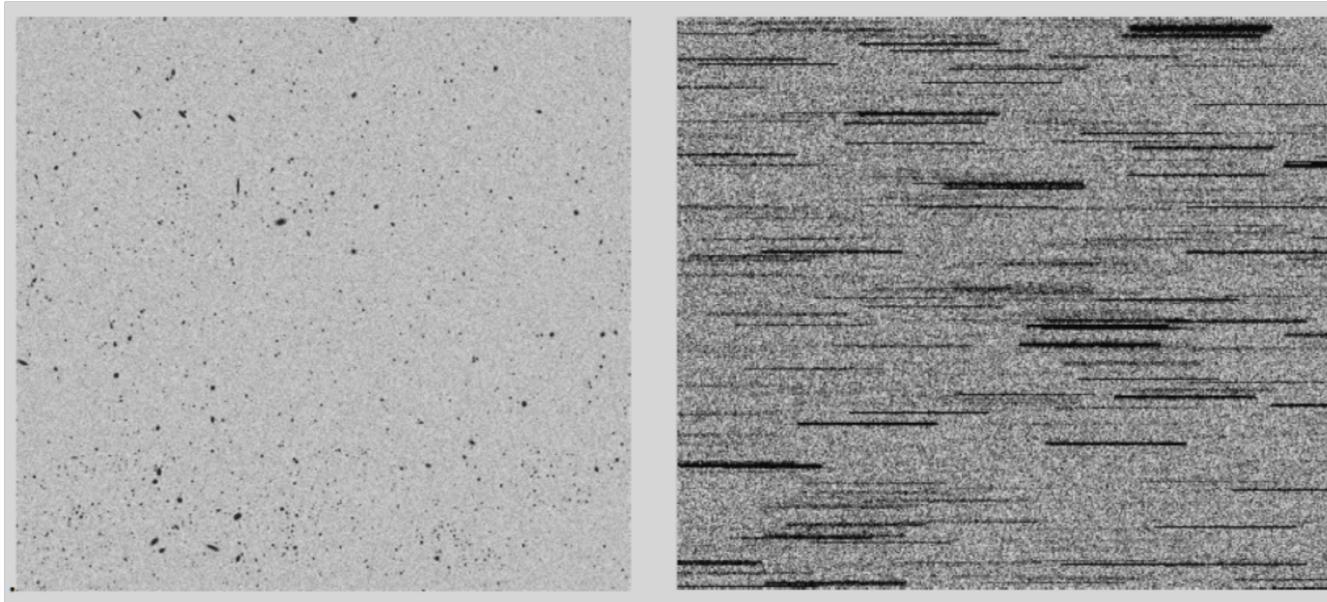
Euclid galaxy clustering requirements

- Need:
 - Angular galaxy positions
 - Galaxy redshifts
- Need to understand:
 - Angular completeness
 - Radial completeness
 - Radial/angular density variations
- Then measure two-point statistics:

$$\xi(r) = \langle \delta(\mathbf{x})\delta(\mathbf{x} + \mathbf{r}) \rangle \quad P(k) = \langle \delta(\mathbf{k})\delta(\mathbf{k}) \rangle$$



Predicted Euclid galaxy
power spectrum



1 deg² of the sky simulated and propagated through end-to-end Euclid spectroscopic simulation (Garilli, Franzetti, Ealet, Roche, Rossetti et al.)

- Slitless provides an *a priori* uniform sample (no target sample)
- Slitless spec. means that almost all spectra are contaminated:
contamination is the largest source of redshift failures
- Uniformity, completeness, purity are the key issues to be kept under control → **Simulations and Deep survey are crucial**

- Reorganization of the Work-Packages:

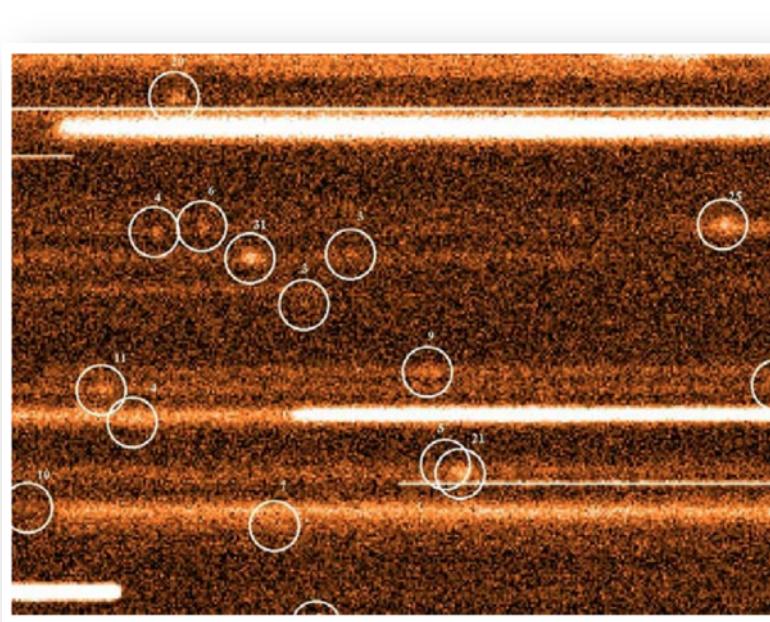
WP	Lead	Task	Priority
Sample selection	Daniel Eisenstein & Bianca Garilli	Define optimal galaxy selection for galaxy clustering	High
Survey mask	Ben Granett & Marco Scodéggiò	Define Euclid spectroscopic masks and random catalogues	High
Slitless spectroscopy effects	Sylvain de la Torre	Define methodology to remove slitless effects on galaxy clustering	High

- These WPs are the most important and have to be addressed in priority
 - Understand and control systematics on galaxy clustering to very high accuracy

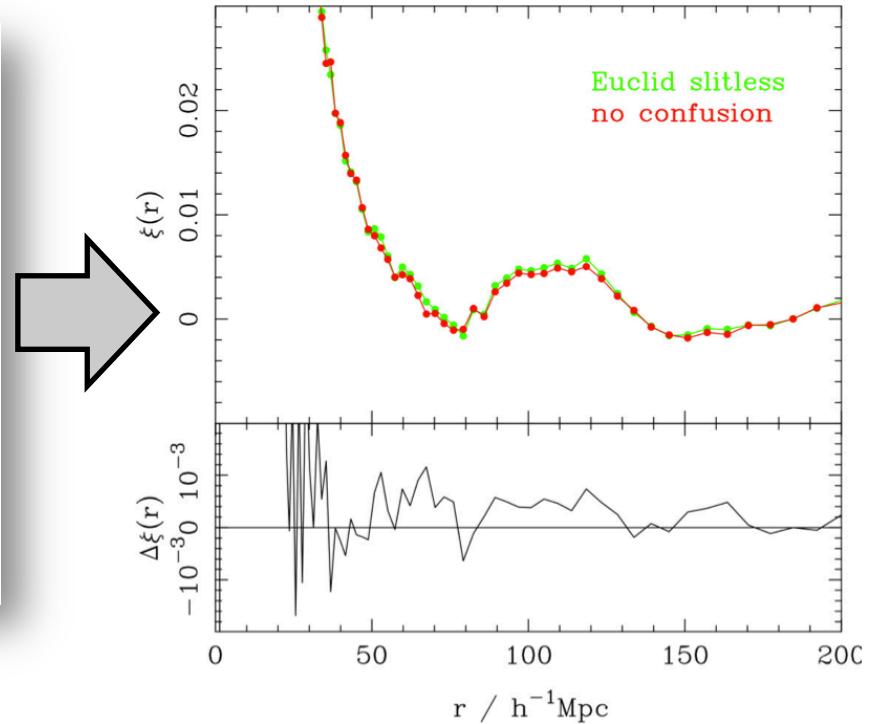
- Reorganization of the Work-Packages:

WP	Lead	Task	Priority
Likelihood fitting	Ariel Sanchez & Will Percival	Define likelihood fitting approach	Medium
Reconstruction	Nikhil Padmanabhan & Francisco Kitaura	Define and test methods for reconstruction (for BAO)	Medium
High-order statistics	Emiliano Sefusatti & Cristiano Porciani	Quantify how high-order stat. can be used to improve cosmological constraints	Medium
Additional probes	Juan Garcia-Bellido & Olivier Doré	Investigate new (non-standard) observational probes	Medium
Photo_z clustering	Shirley Ho	Investigate photo-z clustering as additional probe	Medium

- WP3: Slitless spectroscopy effects



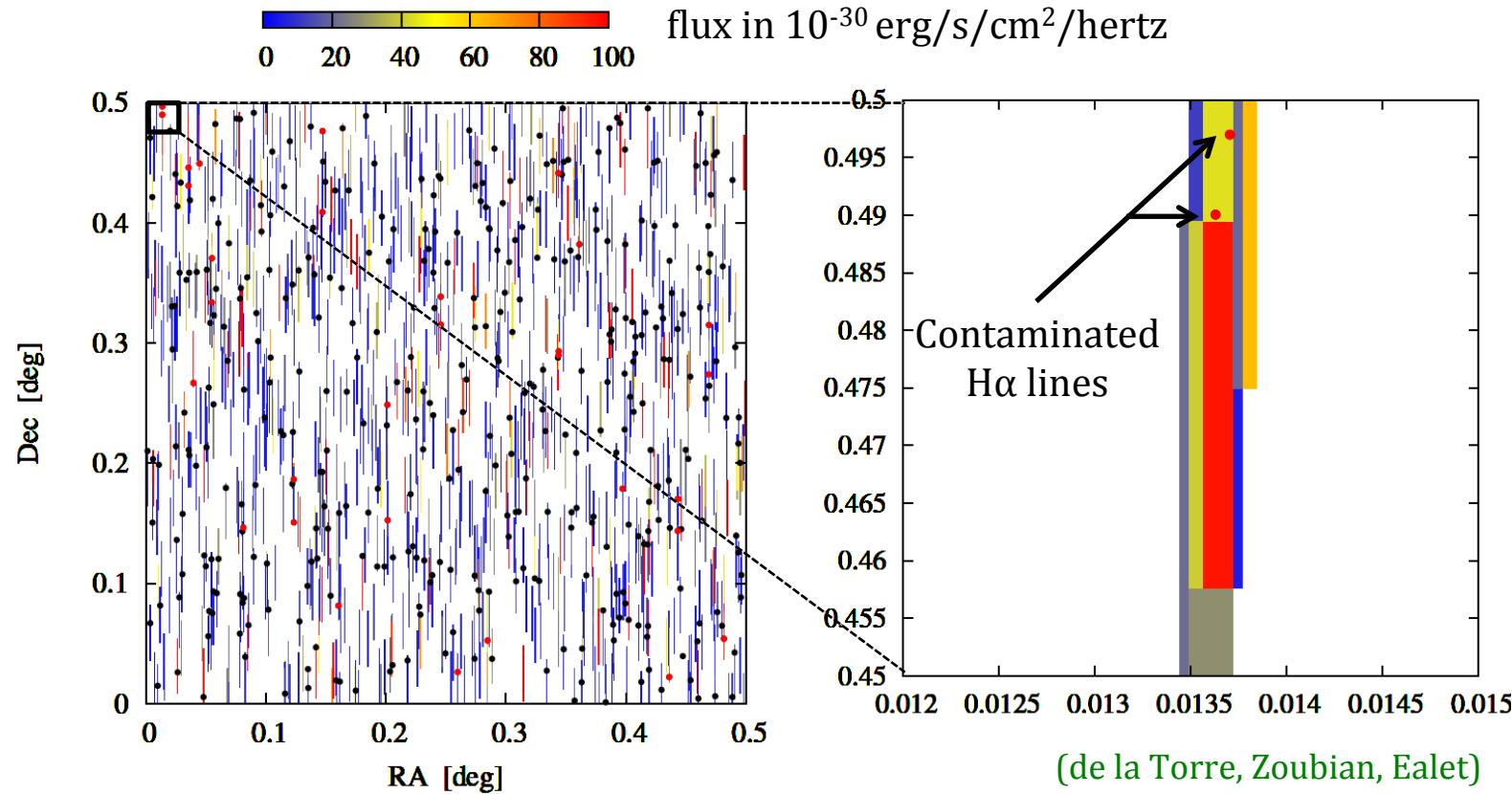
First attempt to quantify these effects (Red Book)



- Fast Euclid observation simulator:* quickly reproduce slitless spectroscopy effects on arbitrary H α galaxy catalogue

→ First step in the characterization of biases on galaxy clustering

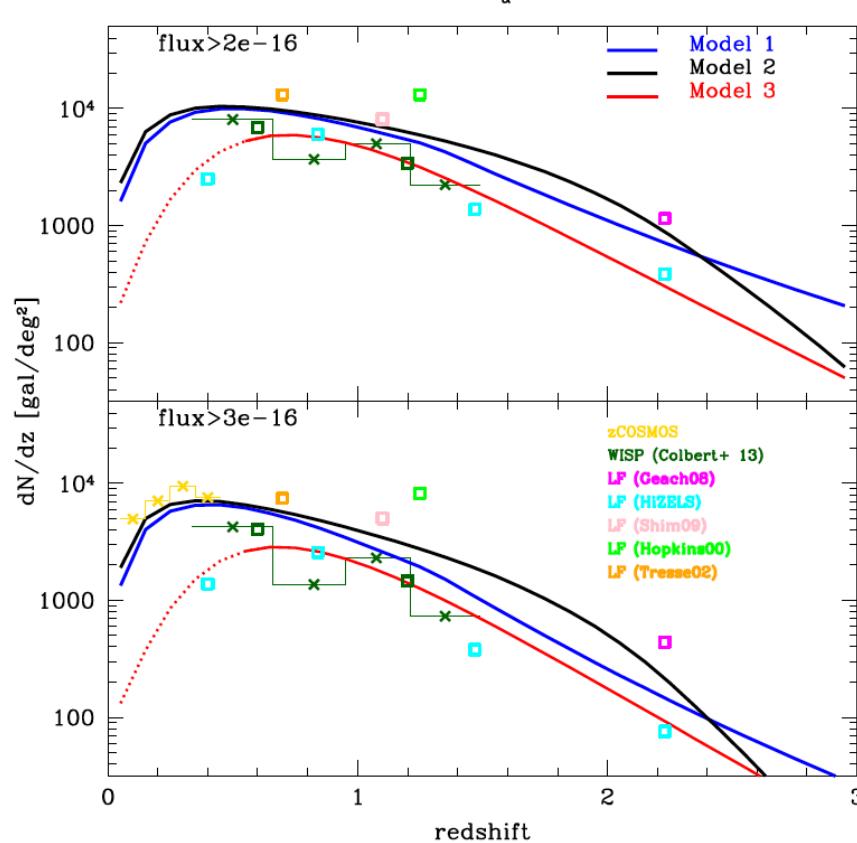
- WP3: Slitless spectroscopy effects



- Fast Euclid observation simulator*: quickly reproduce slitless spectroscopy effects on arbitrary H α galaxy catalogue

→ First step in the characterization of biases on galaxy clustering

- Addendum to the Interim Science Review:
 - Updated modelling of $H_\alpha N(z)$



→ Updated Euclid predictions for the accuracy on cosmological parameters

→ Crucial for spectroscopic strategy optimization

- **SWG-GC/OU-SIR/OU-SPE/NISP:**
 - Consolidation of the spectroscopic strategy (NISP configuration, redshift range, etc) and $N(z)$ predictions for H-alpha galaxies
 - Updated forecasts on cosmological constraints
- **SWG-GC/OU-LE3-Int/OU-LE3-Ext**
 - New baseline of spectroscopic survey frozen
 - Reorganization of the WPs for higher efficiency
 - Spectroscopic selection function, masks, confusion corrections are worked out in details now